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RESEARCH

Interests Chronic kidney disease · Acute Kidney Injury · Diabetes mellitus · Hypertensive disorders of pregnancy

Areas Epidemiology · Nephrology · Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolism · Public Health, Environmental and Occupational Health · Pediatrics, Perinatology and Child Health · Parasitology

RESEARCH SUMMARY

152	1,995	26	58	1.28	17%
Publications	Citations	h-index	i10-index	Field-weighted impact	World top 10%

Counted from the 152 publications listed below, 1978–2026. Field-weighted impact is the mean over the 127 works scored for it; 1.00 is the world average for works of the same field, type and year. 21 of the 127 papers scored for it are among the world's most cited tenth for their field, type and year.

PUBLICATIONS

Journal articles 149

1. Ibrahim Anyass Goumboundi, Samuel Aidoo Bervell Fosu, Nathaniel Laryea Ayerkain, Dion Siame, Blessing Owusu Gyamfi, Richard K. D. Ephraim, Justice Afrifa (2026). A systematic review of antioxidant defense mechanisms in bacteria species. *Discover Bacteria..* <https://doi.org/10.1007/s44351-026-00048-8>
2. Richard Kobina Dadzie Ephraim (2026). Assessing User Experience with the Bioline™ HCV Point-of-care Test in Primary Healthcare Settings in Ghana: A Mixed-Methods Study. *Population Medicine.* <https://www.populationmedicine.eu/Assessing-User-Experience-with-the-Bioline-HCV-Point-of-care-Test-in-Primary-Healthcare,233453,0,2.html>
3. Ibrahim Anyass Goumboundi, Justice Afrifa, Richard K. D. Ephraim (2026). Association Between Monocyte-to-High-Density Lipoprotein Ratio and Diabetic Nephropathy: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *BioMed Research International.* <https://doi.org/10.1155/bmri/1097476>
4. Samuel Bentum Mensah, Lipson Antwi, Selina Appiah, Benjamin Owusu Antwi, Prisca Adei Kotei, Ernest Ohene Wadie, Ernest Kumi Mensah, Philomina Owusu, Agnes Donkoh, Moses Tetteh Larnyoh, Richard Armah, Ibrahim Anyass Goumboundi, Richard K. D. Ephraim (2026). Association of neutrophil-to-HDL and lymphocyte-to-HDL ratios with metabolic syndrome and cardiovascular risk in diabetes mellitus: A cross-sectional study in the Cape Coast Metropolis, Ghana. *Journal of Diabetes & Metabolic Disorders.* <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40200-026-01933-4>
5. Benedict Osei Tawiah, Enoch Aninagyei, Ibrahim Anyass Goumboundi, Nana Gyeni Ntim, Richard K. D. Ephraim, Theophilus Adiku (2026). Comparative diagnostic performance of saliva PCR and dried blood spot PCR for congenital cytomegalovirus detection: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *BMC Infectious Diseases.* <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12879-026-13494-1>
6. Samuel Yahaya, Ibrahim Anyass Goumboundi, Roland Osei Saahene, Kwabena Dankwa, Samuel Acquah, Richard K. D. Ephraim (2026). Lipid profile alterations in pulmonary tuberculosis patients with and without diabetes mellitus: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *BMC Infectious Diseases.* <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12879-026-14453-6>
7. Justice Afrifa, Eric Gyamerah Ofori, Evans Duah, Ibrahim W. Naveh-fio, Gabriel Pezahso Kotam, Yeboah

Kwaku Opoku, Addae Boateng Adu-Gyamfi, Helena Acquah, Enoch Essiam, Samuel Essien-Baidoo, Kwame Kumi Asare, Richard K. D. Ephraim (2026). Oxidative Stress in Heat Stress Nephropathy: Crosstalk. *Oxidative Medicine and Cellular Longevity*. <https://doi.org/10.1155/omcl/1708417>

8. Nathaniel Laryea Ayerkain, Dion Siame, Aaron Arthur-Moses, Emmanuella Adu-Ansere Manu, Ibrahim Anyass Goumboundi, Justice Afrifa, Richard K.D. Ephraim (2026). Predictors of neonatal hypoglycemia: a systematic review and meta analysis. *BMC Pediatrics*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12887-026-07527-6>
9. Justice Afrifa, Kennedy Asum, Samuel Aidoo Bervell Fosu, Blessing Owusu Gyamfi, Nathaniel Laryea Ayerkain, Michael Gyamfi Oti, Stephanie Taylor, Perditer Okyere, Ibrahim Anyass Goumboundi, Richard K. D. Ephraim (2026). Prevalence and Causes of Acute Kidney Injury and Chronic Kidney Disease in Ghana: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Journal of Epidemiology and Global Health*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s44197-026-00531-0>
10. Justice Afrifa, Godfred Appiah Kubi, Richard Armah, Eric Ofori Gyamerah, Sandra Ofori, Ibrahim Neveh-Fio, Gabriel Pezahso Kotam, Enoch Essiam, Helena Acquah, Ibrahim Anyass Goumboundi, Samuel Essien-Baidoo, Richard Kobina Dadzie Ephraim (2026). Reduced Pseudocholinesterase Levels Are Associated With Alterations in Lipid Biomarkers and Liver Enzymes Among Ghanaian Male Cocoa Farmers Using Organophosphate Pesticides. *The Scientific World JOURNAL*. <https://doi.org/10.1155/tswj/5926091>
11. Amina S. Abugri, Attoh Tetteh, Gabriel P. Kotam, Angele Comlan-Cataria, Stephen Ocansey, Richard K. D. Ephraim (2026). Self-Reported Dysmenorrhea Among Adolescent Girls in the Cape Coast Metropolis: A Cross-Sectional Study. *Health Science Reports*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/hsr2.72008>
12. Ibrahim Anyass Goumboundi, Stephanie Taylor, Nathaniel Laryea Ayerkain, Kennedy Asum, Michael Gyamfi Oti, Justice Afrifa, Richard K. D. Ephraim (2026). Snake envenomation and acute kidney injury: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *BMC Nephrology*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12882-026-04823-2>
13. Jonas Afful, Kirsten Nana Ama Anyomi, Emmanuel Duku, Ray Opoku Amaniampong, Daniel Damoah, Apenyine Okai Mary, Philemon Akwah, Joseph Cobbinah, Millicent Asare, Safuratu Zigani, Further Joy Hills, Gabriel Pezahso Kotam, Ibrahim Anyass Goumboundi, Tetteh Attoh, Asantewaa Agyen, Felix A. Botchway, Justice Afrifa, Richard K. D. Ephraim (2026). Socio-demographic and clinical determinants of dyslipidaemia in hypertensive patients at the Effia Nkwanta Hospital; a cross-sectional study. *Scientific Reports*. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-026-55619-1>
14. Ibrahim Anyass Goumboundi, Justice Afrifa, P Okyere, Dion Siame, Yaa Boahemaa Gyasi Aderoju, Richard KD Ephraim (2026). Spectrum of Kidney Involvement in Sickle Cell Disease: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *International Journal of Clinical Practice*. <https://doi.org/10.1155/ijcp/5170253>
15. Evans Duah, Evans Mantiri Mathebula, Kuhlula Maluleke, Tinyiko Violet Baloyi, Richard Kobina Dadzie Ephraim, Tivani Mashamba-Thompson (2025). Assessing user experience with the Bioline™ HCV point-of-care test in primary healthcare settings: a mixed-methods study. *BMC Health Services Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-025-12634-8>
16. Richard Kobina Dadzie Ephraim (2025). Assessment of water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) facilities in Ghanaian prisons: implications for transmission of intestinal parasitic infections. *PAMJ-One Health*. <https://www.one-health.panafrican-med-journal.com/content/article/17/1/full/>
17. Evans Duah, Evans Mantiri Mathebula, Kuhlula Maluleke, Daniel Edem Azumah, Richard Kobina Dadzie Ephraim, Tivani Mashamba-Thompson (2025). Evaluating performance of the Bioline™ HCV point-of-care test in Ghana. *BMC Infectious Diseases*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12879-025-11730-8>
18. George Nkrumah Osei, Emmanuel Worae, Betty Effie Adoko Ghartey, Perditer Okyere, Felix Abekah Botchway, Sampson K. Djonor, Richard K.D. Ephraim (2025). Exploration of the pattern, clinical presentation and outcome of children with renal diseases: A 14-year retrospective study at a teaching hospital in Ghana. *PLoS ONE*. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0321317>
19. Andrew Oklu, Edmund Addison, Rachel Araba Quaicoe, Addison Bouyena, Frank Naku Ghartey, Richard Armah, Nelson Ekow Kumah, Gabriel Pezahso Kotam, George Nkrumah Osei, Richard K. D. Ephraim (2025). Exploring the Sociodemographic, Clinical, and Lifestyle Determinants of Hypertension Among Sedentary Workers: A Cross-Sectional Study in the Cape Coast Metropolis. *BioMed Research International*. <https://doi.org/10.1155/bmri/8818300>
20. Phoebe N D Teiko, Dorcas A Teiko, Awal M Seidu, Joseph Boachie, Kwame O Darkwah, Felix A Botchway,

Perditer Okyere, Richard K D Ephraim (2025). Impact of hemodialysis on nutritional indices in chronic kidney disease patients: A cross-sectional study in Korle-Bu Teaching Hospital. *Integrated Health Research Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.47963/ihrj.v2i2.2064>

21. Felix Abekah Botchway, Cecilia Elorm Lekpor, Prince Agyeman, Ebenezer Krampah Aidoo, Jacob Apibilla Ayembilla, Micheal Appiah, Ahmed Mashud, Richard Kobina Dadzie Ephraim (2025). Knowledge Attitudes and Practices Regarding Malaria and HIV in People Living in Rural Ghana. *Health Science Reports*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/hsr2.70833>
22. Victor Obiri Opoku, Theophilus Junior Yankey, Mainprice Akuoko Essuman, George Nkrumah Osei, Tetteh Attoh, Richard K. D. Ephraim (2025). Knowledge of Kidney Disease Among Allied Health Sciences Undergraduates: A Cross-Sectional Study in the University of Cape Coast. *International Journal of Clinical Practice*. <https://doi.org/10.1155/ijcp/8671438>
23. Stephen Twumasi, Enoch Odame Anto, Christian Obirikorang, Richard Kobina Dadzie Ephraim, Benedict Sackey, Vivian Paintsil, Richard Owusu Ansah, Alfred Effah, Allwell Adofo Ayirebi, Angela Opoku, Godfred Yawson Scott, Leslie Osei, Joyce Duku, Emmanuel Asafo Adjei, Lilian Antwi Boateng (2025). Neutrophil gelatinase-associated lipocalin and fibrinogen-to-albumin ratio are indicators of kidney disease in sickle cell disease patients with microalbuminuria: a multicentre case-control study in Ghana. *BMC Nephrology*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12882-025-04427-2>
24. Evans Duah, Richard Kobina Dadzie Ephraim, Gabriel Pezahso Kotam, Samuel Mawuli Kumordzi, Samuel Amoah, Nii Armah Addy, Solomon Dzidzornu Yao Kwashie, Abu Abudu Rahamani (2025). Workplace bullying among medical laboratory professionals in Ghana: insights from self-reported experiences, challenges to mitigation structures, and coping strategies. *BMC Health Services Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-025-12458-6>
25. Kweku Amoah Ampiah, Richard Afari, Jude Osei-Assibey, Ramseyer Asamoah, Amos Acheampong, Lawrence Dzata, Joseph Kyei-Mensah, Linda Ahenkorah-Fonjo, Samuel A. Sakyi, Albert Abakah-Yawson, Gabriel Pezahso Kotam, Richard K. D. Ephraim (2024). A Comparison of Creatinine, Cystatin C, and Creatinine-Cystatin C Based Equations in HIV/AIDS Patients: A Cross-Sectional Study. *Health Science Reports*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/hsr2.70263>
26. Richard Kobina Dadzie Ephraim, Gabriel Pezahso Kotam, Evans Duah, Frank Naku Ghartey, Evans Mantiri Mathebula, Tivani Phosa Mashamba-Thompson (2024). Application of medical artificial intelligence technology in sub-Saharan Africa: Prospects for medical laboratories. *Smart Health*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.smhl.2024.100505>
27. Nicholas Kwame Afriyie Gyamfi, George Nkrumah Osei, Ruth C. Brenyah, Lawrence Duah Agyemang, Paulina Ampomah, Kwame Osei Darkwah, Emmanuel Toboh, Richard K D Ephraim (2024). Assessing Concordance of Results: A Comparative Study of the Manual and Automated Urinalysis Methods. *BioMed Research International*. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2024/6963423>
28. Leticia Awontayami Amaama, George Nkrumah Osei, Perditer Okyere, Victor Obiri Opoku, Theophilus Junior Yankey, Tetteh Attoh, Mainprice Akuoko Essuman, Jacob Martey, Richard K D Ephraim (2024). Health-related quality of life of type 2 diabetes mellitus patients: A cross-sectional study in the cape coast metropolis. *Health Science Reports*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/hsr2.1937>
29. Selina Quarshie, Aziz Abdul Abdulai Maikaino, Tahiru Alidu, Sampson K. Djonor, George Nkrumah Osei, Richard K D Ephraim (2024). High remnant cholesterol is prevalent among type 2 diabetes mellitus patients in the New Juaben Municipality: A cross-sectional study. *International Journal of Diabetes in Developing Countries*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13410-024-01339-z>
30. Zaratu Sulemana, Sinalo Gqunu, Francis Abobo, Hilda Halm, Nat Obour Awuku, Ransford Kumi, Bright Amooore, Richard Ephraim, Evans Duah, Clement Agoni (2024). Knowledge and utilization of family planning services among tertiary students in Northern Ghana: The case of College of Nursing and Midwifery, Nalerigu. *PubMed*. <https://doi.org/10.29063/ajrh2024/v28i5.7>
31. Justice Afrifa, Eric Gyamerah Ofori, Yeboah Kwaku Opoku, Kwame Kumi Asare, Rosemary Doe Sorkpor, Ibrahim W. Naveh-Fio, Richard Armah, Sandra Ofori, Richard K. D. Ephraim (2024). Oxidative Stress and Cancer Risk in Schistosomiasis. *Oxidative Medicine and Cellular Longevity*. <https://doi.org/10.1155/omcl/9701021>

32. Evans Duah, Richard Kobina Dadzie Ephraim, Evans Mantiri Mathebula, Tivani Phosa Mashamba-Thompson (2024). REASSURED evaluation of the Bioline HCV point-of-care testing for diagnosing hepatitis C virus infection in primary healthcare settings of Ghana: a study protocol. *BMJ Open*. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2023-082416>
33. Nicholas Ekow Thomford, Faustina Adu, Cyril Gavor-Kwashi, Samuel Badu Nyarko, Paul Nsiah, Richard Dadzie Ephraim, George Adjei, Akwasi Anyanful (2023). An exploratory pharmacogenetic screening of SLC22A6, SLC22A8, ABCC4 and ABCC10 genes in a cohort of Ghanaian HBV patients. *Egyptian Journal of Medical Human Genetics*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s43042-023-00428-8>
34. Richard K. D. Ephraim, Emmanuel Ativi, Samuel A. Ashie, Albert Abaka-Yawson, Kwame Osei Darkwah (2023). Assessment of estimated low-density lipoprotein-cholesterol (LDL-c) equations: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Bulletin of the National Research Centre/Bulletin of the National Research Center*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s42269-023-01046-5>
35. Moses L. Ewua-Gyan, Osman Abdul-Wahab, Irene Esi Donkoh, Yaw A. Awuku, Perditer Okyere, Felix Abekah Botchway, Eliezer Togbe, Emmanuel K. Dadzie, Albert Abaka-Yawson, Richard KD Ephraim (2023). Assessment of kidney failure risk equation among chronic kidney disease patients: A cross-sectional study. *Integrated Health Research Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.47963/ihrj.v1i1.1175>
36. Samuel Asamoah Sakyi, Alfred Effah, Emmanuel Naturinda, Ebenezer Senu, Stephen Opoku, Benjamin Amoani, Samuel Kekeli Agordzo, Oscar Simon Olympio Mensah, James Grant, Elizabeth Abban, Tonnie Abeku Buckman, Alexander Kwarteng, Richard K. Dadzie Ephraim, Kwabena Owusu Danquah (2023). Comparison of Modified Manual Acid-Phenol Chloroform Method and Commercial RNA Extraction Kits for Resource Limited Laboratories. *International Journal of Clinical Practice*. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2023/9593796>
37. Alex Boye, Richard KD Ephraim (2023). Expanding Frontiers of Biomedical Research: Contributions of Basic Research. *Integrated Health Research Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.47963/ihrj.v1i1.1181>
38. Alex Boye, Richard KD Ephraim (2023). Overcoming the worsening global health situation: Contributions of biomedical research. *Integrated Health Research Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.47963/ihrj.v1i2.1368>
39. Mainprice Akuoko Essuman, Nii Armah Addy, Samuel Essien-Baidoo, Irene Esi Donkoh, Felix A. Botchway, Justice Afrifa, Prince Agyeman, Leticia Awontayami Amaama, Samuel Amoah, Felix B. K. Sorvor, Richard K. D. Ephraim (2023). Self-reported continuing professional development needs of medical laboratory professionals in Ghana. *Human Resources for Health*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12960-023-00859-9>
40. P Okyere, P Adoba, J Afrifa, Richard KD Ephraim (2023). The dilemma of chronic kidney disease of unknown origin. *Integrated Health Research Journal*. <https://journal.ucc.edu.gh/index.php/ihrj/article/view/1374>
41. Samuel Asamoah Sakyi, Bright Ameyaw, Edwin Ferguson Laing, Richard Anthony, Richard K. Dadzie Ephraim, Alfred Effah, Afia Agyapomaa Kwayie, Ebenezer Senu, Enoch Odame Anto, Emmanuel Acheampong, Bright Oppong Afranie, Benjamin Amoani, Stephen Opoku (2023). Thyroid dysfunction and glycaemic control among Type 2 diabetes mellitus patients in Ghana: A comparative cross-sectional study. *Endocrinology Diabetes & Metabolism*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/edm2.447>
42. Samuel Essien-Baidoo, Mainprice Akuoko Essuman, Joseph Tee, Richard K. D. Ephraim, Loretta Betty Blay Mensah, Seth Boakye Amponsah, Justice Afrifa (2023). Toward schistosomiasis control: Assessment of infection-associated voiding symptoms, quality of life and the impact of exercise coupled with water intake on egg recovery in an endemic community in Ghana. *PLOS Global Public Health*. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0002514>
43. Shadrack O Sowah, Leticia A. Amaama, Perditer Okyere, Prince Adoba, Justice Afrifa, Irene Donkor, Samuel Ametepe, Richard KD Ephraim (2023). dilemma of chronic kidney disease of unknown origin. *Integrated Health Research Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.47963/ihrj.v1i2.1374>
44. Richard K. D. Ephraim, Frederick Ahordzor, Kwame Kumi Asare, Evans Duah, Ibrahim W. Naveh-Fio, Grace Essuman, Justice Afrifa (2022). Abnormal Obesity Phenotype Is Associated with Reduced eGFR among Diabetes Mellitus and Hypertensive Patients in a Peri-Urban Community in Ghana. *International Journal of Nephrology*. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/2739772>
45. Elizabeth Sorvor, William K. B. A. Owiredue, Perditer Okyere, Max Efui Annani-Akollor, Sampson Donkor,

Richard Bannor, Felix B.K. Sorvor, **Richard K.D. Ephraim** (2022). Assessment of Serum Free Light Chains as a Marker of Diabetic Nephropathy; A Cross-Sectional Study in the Kumasi Metropolis. *Frontiers in Clinical Diabetes and Healthcare*. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fcdhc.2022.881202>

46. Perditer Okyere, Isaac Okyere, Grace Essuman, Joseph Attakora, Dorcas Serwaa, Irene Esi Donkoh, **Richard K.D. Ephraim** (2022). Conservative therapy is associated with worse clinical features and biochemical derangements than renal replacement therapy: a retrospective study in Kumasi, Ghana. *BMC Nephrology*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12882-022-02951-z>
47. S Kyei, M Adanusa, **Richard Kobina Dadzie Ephraim** (2022). Correction: Dry eye, its clinical subtypes and associated factors in healthy pregnancy: A cross-sectional study. *Plos one*. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0263426>
48. Evans Duah, Samuel Amoah, Nii Armah Addy, **Richard K.D Ephraim** (2022). Factors affecting job satisfaction and retention of Medical Laboratory Professionals in Ghana. *African Journal of Management Research*. <https://doi.org/10.4314/ajmr.v29i1.2>
49. Ama Gyasiwaah Owusu-Poku, Daniel Gyamfi, Eliezer Togbe, Stephen Opoku, **Richard Kobina Dadzie Ephraim**, Jocelyn Gyapomaa Asibey, Benedict Sackey, Wina Ivy Ofori Boadu, Max Efui Annani-Akollor, Enoch Odame Anto, Otchere Addai-Mensah (2022). Interplay between foetal haemoglobin, micronutrients and oxidative stress biomarkers in sickle cell anaemia children. *Human Nutrition & Metabolism*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hnm.2022.200173>
50. Maxim Armstrong, Andrew R. Harris, Michael V. D'Ambrosio, Jean T. Coulibaly, Samuel Essien-Baidoo, **Richard K. D. Ephraim**, Jason R. Andrews, Isaac I. Bogoch, Daniel A. Fletcher (2022). Point-of-Care Sample Preparation and Automated Quantitative Detection of Schistosoma haematobium Using Mobile Phone Microscopy. *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*. <https://doi.org/10.4269/ajtmh.21-1071>
51. **Richard K.D. Ephraim** (2022). Prevalence of Hepatitis B, C and HIV infections among haemodialysis patients at the Cape Coast Teaching Hospital, Ghana; A retrospective study. *Annals of Medical Laboratory Science*. <https://doi.org/10.51374/annalsmls.2022.2.1.0057>
52. Samuel A. Sakyi, Mavis Owusu-Yeboah, Christian Obirikorang, **Richard K. Dadzie Ephraim**, Alexander Kwarteng, Stephen Opoku, Bright O. Afranie, Ebenezer Senu, Andy O. Boateng, Derrick K. Boakyee, Tonnie A. Buckman, Benjamin Amoani (2022). Profiling vitamin D, its mediators and proinflammatory cytokines in rheumatoid arthritis: A case-control study. *Immunity Inflammation and Disease*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/iid3.676>
53. Sylvester Yao Lokpo, Roger Laryea, James Osei-Yeboah, William K.B.A. Owiredo, **Richard K.D. Ephraim**, Esther Ngozi Adejumo, Samuel Ametepe, Michael Appiah, Nogo Peter, Patrick Affrim, Precious Kwablah Kwadzokpui, Ohene Kweku Abeka (2022). The pattern of dyslipidaemia and factors associated with elevated levels of non-HDL-cholesterol among patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus in the Ho municipality: A cross sectional study. *Heliyon*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2022.e10279>
54. **Richard KD Ephraim**, Yaw A Awuku, Ignatious Tetteh-Ameh, Charles Baffe, Godsway Aglagoh, Victor A Ogunajo, Kizito Owusu-Ansah, Prince Adoba, Samuel Kumordzi, Joshua Quarshie (2021). Acute kidney injury among medical and surgical in-patients in the Cape Coast Teaching Hospital, Cape Coast, Ghana: a prospective cross-sectional study. *African Health Sciences*. <https://doi.org/10.4314/ahs.v21i2.40>
55. Perditer Okyere, **Richard K.D. Ephraim**, Isaac Okyere, Joseph Attakorah, Dorcas Serwaa, Grace Essuman, Albert Abaka-Yawson, Prince Adoba (2021). Demographic, diagnostic and therapeutic characteristics of autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease in Ghana. *BMC Nephrology*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12882-021-02336-8>
56. Kofi Asiedu, Samuel Kyei, Madison Adanusa, **Richard Kobina Dadzie Ephraim**, Stephen Animful, Stephen Karim Ali-Baya, Belinda Akorsah, Mabel Antwiwaa Sekyere (2021). Dry eye, its clinical subtypes and associated factors in healthy pregnancy: A cross-sectional study. *PLoS ONE*. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0258233>
57. **Richard K.D. Ephraim** (2021). Effect of prolonged venostasis on lipid profile parameters among apparently healthy University students: A case-control study in Ghana. *Annals of Medical Laboratory Science*. <https://doi.org/10.51374/annalsmls.2021.1.1.0016>
58. **Richard K.D. Ephraim**, SA Sakyi (2021). Hyperglycaemia in newly diagnosed pulmonary tuberculosis

patients: a cross-sectional study of the Agona District Hospital. *Annals of Medical Laboratory Science*. <https://doi.org/10.51374/annalsmls.2021.1.2.0042>

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61. P. Okyere, I. Okyere, R. K. D. Ephraim, J. Attakorah, G. Essuman, A. Abaka-Yawson (2021). POS-600 Trends in vascular access types in hemodialysis patients in Ghana. *Kidney International Reports*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ekir.2021.03.629>
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64. Samuel Kyei, Kofi Asiedu, Richard K. D. Ephraim, Madison Adanusa (2021). Posterior Blepharitis and Associated Potential Factors: A Study among Pregnant Women. *Ocular Immunology and Inflammation*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09273948.2021.1896007>
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